

PSYCHOLOGY

www.siu.edu/~psyc
gradpsyc@siu.edu

COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

Cashel, Mary Louise, Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of North Texas, 1997; 1997. Clinical, adolescent and child, pathology, assessment, and cognitive-behavioral therapy.

Chwalisz, Kathleen, Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1992; 1992. Counseling, health psychology, neuropsychology, group process and intervention, family caregiving.

Clark, M.H., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Memphis, 2004; 2004. Experimental—Applied Psychology, applied methodology and statistics.

DiLalla, David, Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Virginia, 1989; 1990. Clinical personality and psychopathology, personality assessment, computer assisted assessment, behavioral genetics, sexual violence, social development.

DiLalla, Lisabeth, Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Virginia, 1987; 1992. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, developmental, behavioral genetics, social cognition.

Dillon, Ronna, Professor, Ph.D., University of California, Riverside, 1978; 1978. Experimental human psychosociology, cognitive assessment, life span, cognitive development.

Dollinger, Stephanie M. C., Associate Professor, Ph.D., Syracuse University, 1989; 1989. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, life-span development, cerebral asymmetries, aging and cognition, skilled visual processing.

Dollinger, Stephen J., Professor, Ph.D., University of Missouri, 1977; 1977. Clinical, psychotherapy, personality, child-clinical.

Ehrenfreund, David, Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1947; 1962.

Espy, Kimberly Andrews, Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Houston, 1994; 1996; Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, clinical and experimental neuropsychology - child and infant, early cognitive development, longitudinal statistical modeling, maternal substance abuse, intervention with medically at-risk children and infants.

Fischer, Anne R., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia, 1995; 2004. Counseling, gender issues, multicultural issues.

Gannon, Linda, Professor, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1975; 1975. Clinical, feminist psychology, depression, biology and evolution.

Gilbert, Brenda O., Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Florida, 1985; 1986. Clinical, child behavior therapy, pediatric psychology, child abuse.

Gilbert, David G., Professor, Ph.D., Florida State University, 1978; 1985. Clinical, neurobiology and genetics of individual differences in cognition, affect, motivation, and personality; brain imaging (EEG, ERP), psychophysiology, substance abuse, smoking.

Guthrie, Robert V., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., U.S. International University, 1970; 1991.

Habib, Reza, Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Toronto, 2000; 2003. Experimental—Brain and

Cognitive Sciences, brain imaging, long-term learning and memory.

Hoane, Michael R., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., Texas Christian University, 1996; 2004. Experimental-Brain and Cognitive Sciences, the effects of vita-nutrients in brain injury and neuro degenerative diseases.

Jacobs, Eric A., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Florida, 1997; 1999. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, experimental and applied behavior analysis, choice, behavioral ecology, behavioral economics, substance abuse.

Jensen, Robert, Professor, Ph.D., Northern Illinois University, 1976; 1981. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, biopsychology, psychopharmacology, developmental psychobiology.

Kibby, Michelle Y., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., The University of Memphis, 1998; 2004. Clinical, child assessment, clinical neuropsychology reading disorders.

Korchmaros, Josephine D., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Connecticut, 2003; 2003. Experimental—Applied Psychology, social psychology, interpersonal relationships, social categorization and stereotyping, help giving and seeking, mediation.

Lakshmanan, Usha, Professor, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1989; 1990. First and second language acquisition, psycholinguistics, syntactic theory, tamil syntax.

McHose, James H., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1961; 1961.

McKillip, John A., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., Loyola University of Chicago, 1974; 1975.

Meltzer, Donald, Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1963; 1966.

O'Donnell, James P., Associate Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1965; 1965.

Pitz, Gordon F., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., Carnegie Institute of Technology, 1963; 1963.

Radtke, Robert C., Associate Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1963; 1966.

Ramanaiah, Nerella, Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1971; 1971.

Reinke, Karen S., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1998; 2004. Experimental-Brain and Cognitive Sciences, perceptual learning, ERP, fMRI.

Rodriguez, Ben, Assistant Professor, Ph.D., The Catholic University of America, 2001; 2003. Clinical, anxiety, empirically-supported treatments.

Rottinghaus, Patrick J., Assistant Professor, Ph.D., Iowa State University, 2004; 2004. Counseling, vocational psychology, counseling psychology.

Sagrestano, Lynda M., Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1993. Experimental—Applied Psychology, applied social psychology, health psychology, prevention of high risk sexual behavior, psychosocial factors affecting pregnancy, and power and conflict in relationships.

Schill, Thomas R., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., Oklahoma State University, 1963; 1963.

Schlesinger, Matthew, Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, 1995; 2000. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, cognitive development, agent-based motor models of sensorimotor cognition; motor control.

Schmeck, Ronald R., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., Ohio University, 1969; 1969.

Smith, Douglas C., Associate Professor, Ph.D., Kansas State University, 1977; 1978. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, biopsychology, neurophysiology, vision, development, learning and memory.

Snyder, John F., Associate Professor, Ph.D., Loyola University, 1965; 1968. Counseling, crisis intervention, consultation, supervision, disaster intervention, counseling evaluation research.

Stockdale, Margaret, Associate Professor, Ph.D., Kansas State University, 1990; 1990. Experimental—Applied Psychology, industrial/organizational, gender bias in personnel decisions, sexual harassment.

Swanson, Jane L., Professor, Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1986; 1986. Counseling, career choice and development, measurement of vocational interests, counselor training.

Taub, Diane E., Professor, Ph.D., University of Kentucky, 1986; 1987. Experimental, social psychology, medical, deviant behavior.

Tinsley, Howard E.A., Professor, *Emeritus*, Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1971; 1973.

Vaux, Alan, Professor and *Chair*, Ph.D., Trinity College, 1979; Ph.D., University of California/Irvine, 1981; 1980. Clinical, applied research, community psychology, social support and stress, personality problems, close relationships, violence, prevention, social interventions.

Wang, Yu-Wei, Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia, 2004; 2004. Counseling, multicultural issues, gender issues, counseling psychology.

Weston, Rebecca, Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of North Texas, 2002; 2003. Experimental—Applied Psychology, interpersonal relationships, violence, psychological abuse, sexual assault, and relationship outcomes; advanced multivariate statistics.

Yanico, Barbara, Associate Professor, *Emerita*, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1977; 1978.

Young, Michael, Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1995; 2000. Experimental—Brain and Cognitive Sciences, learning (of causal and temporal relationships and of categories); abstract concepts, judgment and decision-making; computational modeling of learning processes.

The Department of Psychology (www.siu.edu/~psyc) offers graduate work leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees with a major in psychology with concentrations in the following areas: experimental, clinical, and counseling psychology. The primary emphasis is on doctoral training, for which the master's degree is a prerequisite usually earned en route to the doctorate. We do not admit students who seek a terminal master's degree.

The goal of graduate study in the Department of Psychology at SIUC is to develop psychologists who will have a broad perspective and scientific sophistication as well as the requisite skills to advance the field of psychology and meet changing needs. The program emphasizes formal course work in the core curriculum and in the concentrations, preprofessional activities in training assignments, research, teaching, and practicum opportunities.

Admission and Advisement

Separate application forms must be submitted to the Department of Psychology and to the Graduate School. Graduate School and departmental application forms may be obtained from the Department of Psychology (e-mail to gradpsyc@siu.edu). Separate forms are not required for application for financial assistance, except for Graduate School fellowships. Students will be accepted for graduate work in psychology only upon approval by the departmental admissions committee as well as the Graduate School. Evaluations of applicants by the departmental admissions committee are based on information from the application form, GRE scores, transcripts, and letters of recommendation. A non-refundable application fee of \$20.00 must be submitted with the application. Attach your check or money order, payable to Southern Illinois University, to the top of the application form. Do not send cash. Only checks or money orders payable to United States banks will be accepted.

Upon admission to the department, each student is assigned to a faculty adviser, who assists in academic matters, including the planning of the student's program of study: required courses, planned electives, anticipated dates for fulfillment of specified requirements, and so forth.

A new adviser may be assigned to a student for 2 reasons: (a) the student or adviser may request a change of adviser; (b) the student may change to a different area of concentration. Requests for a change of adviser should be made in writing to the student's area committee. To change area of concentration, the student should petition the subcommittee of the new area.

Core Curriculum

All students must complete the following minimum requirements which may be supplemented by requirements specific to concentration areas.

1. two of three courses from 522, 524, and Educational Psychology 507.
2. 509 for students who have not completed a course in the history and systems of psychology.

3. thesis (599) registration; students enrolled in the master's degree program should complete the thesis requirement (599, 4–6 hours) by the end of the second year.
4. (Students in the Clinical and Counseling areas only) one course from each of the four core coverage areas specified by the American Psychological Association. A list of courses which meet core coverage requirements is maintained by the department.

Areas of Concentration

EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The Experimental Psychology program provides students with thorough training in theory and research methods applicable to the study of behavior. The program is designed to provide a variety of career paths for research and teaching in academic and nonacademic settings. The student emphasizes one of two areas: Applied Psychology, or Brain and Cognitive Sciences. In addition to general departmental requirements (including PSYC 522 & 523), students in experimental psychology complete a computer requirement and must register for research credit (PSYC 593, 599, or 600) during all but the first 2 semesters of residence.

Students in *Applied Psychology (AP)* area take the following courses in addition to departmental requirements described above. (a) Statistics and measurement: PSYC 522, 524, 525, and either 529 or 575; (b) Program evaluation and research methods: PSYC 465, 523, and 564 (c) At least three of the following Psychology content courses: PSYC 411, 461, 511, 515, 553, 565, 566, 567, 568, or other courses approved by the faculty. In addition AP students take 571 (Proseminar in Applied Psychology) during their first semester in the program, and PSYC 569 (Applied Research Consultants) from their second year until admission to the doctoral program or for 2 summers and 4 semesters, whichever is longer. AP students develop a *specialization* consisting of at least three graduate courses, additional readings, and/or independent study. A specialization plan and paper is developed with and approved by a specialization committee.

Students in the *Brain and Cognitive Sciences (BSC)* area, in addition to department requirements, take four courses from the following three pairs: PSYC 511 and 515 (Cognitive), PSYC 554 and 555 (Developmental), and PSYC 514 and 516 (Biopsychology). They must choose at least one course from each pair. Students will get experience with at least two different research methodologies (behavioral/cognitive experimentation, computational modeling, neurobiological experimentation, psychological assessment) either through individual research or appropriate course work, and must enroll for PSYC 572 (BCS proseminar) throughout their tenure in the department. Additional four to six courses are required for the *specialization*.

CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The Clinical Psychology program, approved since 1961 by the Accreditation Committee, Education Directorate of the American Psychological Association, is designed to train clinical psychologists for careers in clinical service, teaching and research. In addition to completing a required departmental core (designed in accordance with APA accreditation and state licensing board requirements), students take required courses in clinical skills, psychopathology, assessment, therapy, and ethical/professional issues (PSYC 594C, 535 or 432, 540, 530, and 598).

Students in the *Adult Clinical Psychology* specialization take required courses in experimental approaches to personality and experimental approaches to psychotherapy (532 and 539), and several electives focusing on assessment and treatment. Students in the *Child Clinical Psychology* specialization take two required developmental psychology courses (one of which usually fulfills a core requirement), and several courses in child assessment plus child treatment (543, 556, and 559).

COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The counseling psychology program, approved since 1961 by the Accreditation Committee, Education Directorate, of the American Psychological Association, is designed to teach students a wide range of skills which will prepare them to function as scientist-practitioners. Graduates are qualified for employment in a university setting (either in an academic department or a counseling center), in hospitals, community agencies, and educational and correctional institutions. The student is expected to develop competence in counseling, psychological assessment, research, and teaching. The required courses are as follows: 523, 525, 526, 530, 536, 537, 538, 540, 548, 553, 558, 561, 594F, and 598.

Research, Practicum, and Training Assignments

Research or practica are required in each area of concentration. In addition, each term the student must be engaged in a training assignment which supplements formal course work by professional activities such as research, teaching, or clinical service. The assignment varies according to the needs, professional goals, and competencies of the student, and increases in responsibility as the student progresses. The assignments require from 10 to 20 hours of service per week. This is a degree requirement of all students each term and is independent of any financial support. Therefore, each term the student signs up for one hour of 597.

Master's Degree Requirements

The master's degree requires a minimum of 48 semester hours of acceptable graduate credit, distributed according to the requirements of the student's major area, and the completion of an approved thesis. The master's thesis may be either original research or the replication of an important study. The master's degree is a prerequisite for the doctorate.

Doctoral Requirements

Admission. Admission to the Ph.D. program requires a master's degree, a grade point average of 3.25 or above in graduate studies, and acceptance by the department. A student who receives the master's degree from SIUC must apply formally to the Graduate School for admission to doctoral-level study, and must be approved by the faculty.

Records of students entering the program with a master's degree from another institution are evaluated by the departmental admissions committee which notes deficiencies, recommends methods for removing them, and specifies a time limit to do so. Such deficiencies must be removed before the student can be classified as a Ph.D. candidate. The student is recommended to the graduate dean for admission to Ph.D. candidacy only when core curriculum requirements and the preliminary examination(s) have been satisfactorily completed.

Accelerated Entry into Ph.D. Degree Program. Students enrolled in the M.A. degree program may be admitted directly to the Ph.D. degree program following departmental certification of graduate work comparable to a master's degree in psychology at SIUC. Accelerated entry is acceptable only for students who have completed substantial work in other programs in psychology which grant the Ph.D. degree but not a master's degree. Students seeking accelerated entry may apply after enrollment at the master's level for one semester. Applications for accelerated entry are reviewed and decided by a faculty committee appointed by the department chair.

Internship. Doctoral students who are concentrating in counseling or clinical psychology must complete an approved internship. The internship is viewed as an integral part of training and the Ph.D. degree is not awarded until the completion of all academic work and the internship. Students are responsible for scheduling and obtaining internships. Internships in counseling and clinical psychology require a full-time experience either for one calendar year, or for two years of half-time experience. Counseling and clinical students are approved for internship after completion of their master's degree, major and minor preliminary examinations, and all courses required for the Ph.D. Clinical students must have an approved dissertation prospectus before applying for internship.

Students in applied psychology are encouraged to complete an internship in an applied setting away from campus that is selected with the help of their faculty advisers in their major area of concentration.

Preliminary Examinations. Ph.D. candidacy is contingent upon successful completion of a written preliminary examination in the student's major area of concentration. The examination is composed primarily of essay questions requiring substantive knowledge of empirical and theoretical topics. Questions are not limited to course content.

Every student is expected to pass each examination on first taking. In any event a second failure on a preliminary examination will result in a thorough faculty review of the student's entire academic record in order to determine whether the student will be allowed to continue in the program and, if continued, under what conditions.

Major/Comprehensive. Fields of concentration for the major/comprehensive preliminary examination are listed below:

1. Experimental. Either applied psychology or brain and cognitive science may be selected for the comprehensive examination.
2. Clinical. The major examination includes the following: psychological assessment, psychotherapy, psychopathology, research methods, and professional/ethical issues. In addition for the student, the examination reflects the specialization emphasis, i.e., adult or child.
3. Counseling. The major examination includes the following areas: (a) adult personal, social, and career development, (b) assessment, (c) group and individual counseling theories and techniques, (d) research methodology and measurement, and (e) professional issues.

Major/comprehensive examinations are scheduled by the department once a term, ordinarily within the first 2 weeks. Notices are posted well in advance and students are expected to notify the graduate secretary of their intention to take the examination. Examination committees are appointed by the chair.

Minor/Specialization. In addition to the major/comprehensive preliminary examination, a specialization paper is required in the experimental area.

Dissertation. Each candidate for the Ph.D. degree must write a dissertation showing high attainment in independent, original scholarship and creative effort. A total of 24 semester hours is required. A maximum of 8 hours of dissertation credit taken prior to passing the major preliminary examination will count. A student may not hold a prospectus meeting before successful completion of the preliminary examination.

Thesis and Dissertation Committee

Because the thesis or dissertation project and the proposed committee composition must be formally approved by the department chair, the student should submit the proposed committee in writing for approval by the chair well in advance of the prospectus meeting.

A master's thesis committee consists of 3 or more faculty members and a dissertation committee of 5 or more faculty members (counting the committee chair). Committee chairs and a majority of committee members must be tenure-track faculty of the Department of Psychology. Thesis and dissertation committees must have 1 Psychology faculty member outside the student's program area—to better reflect the diversity of departmental perspectives. Dissertation committees also must have a faculty member from a department other than Psychology.

Prospectus. Prior to starting the empirical research on a thesis or dissertation, a student must submit a written prospectus to each member of the committee at least one week prior to the prospectus meeting. A carefully written prospectus ordinarily serves as the opening chapters of the thesis or dissertation.

The approval of the prospectus indicates that the committee members accept the research design. Faculty members not on the committee may attend the prospectus meeting, or may forward suggestions and comments to the committee chair prior to the meeting. Prospectus meetings are not scheduled during the recess period between semesters, and are strongly discouraged during exam periods.

If the prospectus is approved with no major modifications, a letter of approval, noting any minor modifications is sent by the committee chair to the department chair for filing in the student's permanent records. If major modifications are needed, the student may be asked to rewrite the prospectus, circulate the revised prospectus and arrange another committee meeting. A prospectus must be approved at least one semester before graduation.

Style. The student has the option of writing the thesis or dissertation in the traditional fashion or in journal style. In the latter case, ancillary material (full survey of literature, subsidiary analyses, etc.) are placed in the appendices, although figures and tables appear in the text. The psychology department prefers that citations, table headings, etc. follow the APA style (*Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, latest edition, Washington, D.C.).

General Procedures. Students should not register for 599 or 600 hours until they have supervisors and will actually be using university facilities, or faculty time for assistance and direction.

Prior to graduation (a minimum of 5 weeks for master's students and 8 weeks for doctoral students), and at least one week prior to the oral defense meeting, the candidate must submit a final draft of the thesis or dissertation to the full committee so that appropriate suggestions can be made.

Number of Copies. Four copies of the complete thesis or dissertation are required: two copies are submitted to the Graduate School for placement in the University library, and two bound copies—one for the committee chair, and one for the departmental thesis and dissertation library.

Oral Examination

The Department of Psychology requires an oral examination, conducted by the student's thesis or dissertation committee, for each M.A. and Ph.D. candidate. The examination covers the thesis or dissertation and also includes questions designed to ascertain the student's general competence in psychology.

Oral examinations are open to all interested observers. Notices of the time and place of the examination, and abstracts of the thesis or dissertation, are circulated throughout the department and, in the case of Ph.D. examinations, throughout the University. Two copies of the abstract should be given to the graduate program secretary at least one week prior to the oral defense meeting.

The candidate obtains copies of the oral examination form and the thesis or dissertation evaluation form from the graduate program secretary, and delivers them to the committee members on the day of the orals. Orals meetings are not scheduled during the recess period between semesters and are strongly discouraged during exam periods.

General Information

Waiving of Course Requirements. Students who wish to have a course waived should consult with their advisers, the course instructor, and the head of their major area. One of the following recommendations will be made: (a) the course will be waived; (b) a proficiency examination (theoretical, practical, or both) will be given prior to deciding on the student's request; (c) the request will be refused and the student will take the course. A student may appeal the decision by writing a letter to the department chair requesting that the case be reviewed.

Grading Policies. Any student who receives a grade of *Inc.* is responsible for contacting the instructor to determine the time allowed for the completion of the course (normally not more than one year).

For internal records to be used within the department only, pluses and minuses are added to the standard *A, B, C* grades reported to the Office of Admissions and Records.

Student Evaluation. All students are evaluated by the faculty at least once a year, normally during fall semester. New students are evaluated in the beginning of spring semester (first year) and students on departmental probation at times specified in their probation. The evaluation is based on the following criteria: (1) academic performance on a ten point rating scale ($A^+ = 10$); (2) ratings on the training assignment; and (3) progress toward the degree. The student's evaluation may also be based upon evidence relating to professional attitudes or ethical behavior.

Each student's adviser informs the student of the evaluation and of any faculty recommendations as soon as possible after the meeting. In addition, the department chair writes a formal letter notifying the student of the evaluation and recommendations.

Courses (PSYC)

407-3 Theoretical Issues in Learning. An introduction to the major theoretical issues in learning and their importance. A brief review of the history of such problems will be followed by a summary of the current research

concerning these issues. Traditional figures in learning theory will be considered within the context of their positions on specific questions. Prerequisite: 211 and 309 or equivalent, or graduate status.

409-3 History and Systems of Psychology. A review of the conceptual and empirical antecedents of modern psychology. Prerequisite: 211 and senior status or graduate status.

411-3 Applied Learning. An in-depth coverage of practical problems concerned with training to which the principles of learning derived from pure laboratory investigations can be applied. Prerequisite: 211 and 309, or graduate status.

413-3 Individual Differences. Reviews the reliable and theoretically significant individual and group differences that have been revealed by research in the behavioral sciences. Examines differences in general intelligence, specific verbal and spatial abilities, stylistic and personality characteristics, as well as such group differences as sex, race and socioeconomic status. Prerequisite: 211 and 305, or graduate status.

415-4 Psychopharmacology. A survey of the effects of drugs on the normal and abnormal behavior of humans and animals. A primary focus is upon understanding drug influences on behavior in relation to actions on the nervous and endocrine systems. Prerequisite: 211 and 302 or graduate status.

416-3 Recovery of Function Following Brain Damage. A survey of experimental animal and human clinical research as they relate to behavioral recovery following damage in the central nervous system. Recent theories and literature are stressed. Prerequisite: 211 and 302, or graduate status, or consent of instructor.

419-3 Behavioral Genetics. Provides an overview of the experimental and quantitative methods used in studying behavioral differences associated with genetic variables. Elementary aspects of genetics will be included in the course, which will examine several aspects of both human and nonhuman behavior. Prerequisite: 211 or consent of instructor, or graduate status. Zoology 214, Biology 305 or equivalent recommended.

420-3 Advanced Industrial and Organizational Psychology. Advanced examination of topics in industrial and organizational psychology focusing more heavily than Psychology 320 on applications of psychology to human resource management, such as job analysis, performance appraisal systems, personnel selection and training. In addition to exams covering content, students are required to apply knowledge and skills learned on individual and group projects. Prerequisite: 211.

421-3 Psychological Tests and Measurements. Introduction to test theory and test development. Detailed coverage of selected tests from such areas as intelligence, aptitude and personality. Prerequisite: 211 or graduate status.

431-3 Psychopathology. A comprehensive overview of major psychological problems, including emotional, personality, psychotic and developmental disorders. Problems will be described in terms of their principal features, and research and theory will be reviewed. Strategies of assessment, the utility and limitations of diagnostic systems, alternative views of abnormality and clinical research methods will be examined. Prerequisite: 211 and 305, consent of instructor or graduate status.

432-3 Psychopathology of Childhood. An extensive review and systematic evaluation of theories and research pertaining to the behavior disorders of childhood. Emphasis will be upon empirical data and the implications of these data for the classification and treatment of these disorders. Prerequisite: 211 and 301 or graduate status.

440-3 Advanced Personality. Advanced presentation of theoretical and research issues related to current issues in personality psychology. The overarching focus of the course is presentation and discussion of a scientific approach to understanding what personality is, how it can be measured, how it develops, and how it relates to various aspects of individual functioning. Prerequisite: 211 or consent of instructor.

441-3 Helping Skills in Clinical and Counseling Psychology. Provides systematic training in helping skills for students considering clinical or counseling psychology as a career. Students learn to identify and demonstrate such skills as paraphrasing, reflection of feeling, interpretation, and confrontation and will use them in practice situations. Prerequisite: 211 and 340 and senior standing in psychology major.

445-3 Psycholinguistics. (Same as Linguistics 445.) A broad spectrum introduction to psycholinguistics. Topics to be covered include general methodology for the study of psycholinguistics, the nature of language, theories of human communication, language comprehension and production, first and second language acquisition, meaning and thought, natural animal communication systems, and language and the brain. Prerequisite: 211.

451-3 Advanced Child Psychology. An assessment of concepts, methods and research techniques within selected topic areas of developmental psychology. This course satisfies the CoLA Writing-Across-the-Curriculum requirement. Prerequisite: 211 and 301 or graduate status or consent of instructor.

461-3 Advanced Social Psychology. Critical examination of contemporary theories and research in social psychology. Practice in application of scientific findings to real-life problems of individuals and groups. Issues treated in depth are chosen for relevance to student's personal needs and career interests. Prerequisite: 211 and 307 or graduate status.

463-3 Attitudes and Persuasion. An examination of theory and research regarding the formation of attitudes, the modification of attitudes, and the techniques for measuring attitudes. Prerequisite: 211 and 307 or graduate status.

464-3 Social Factors in Personality and Behavior. (Same as Sociology 426) Advanced study of social psychology from both sociological and psychological perspectives. Analyzes the reciprocal influence of groups and individuals, including the development of self, social interaction, gender and ethnic relations, impression management, interpersonal attraction, and social influence. Prerequisite: 211 and 307.

465-3 Applied Social Science Research Methods. This course will introduce students to a variety of research methods and techniques that are used by social scientists in applied contexts. Students will learn the fundamentals of data collection in a variety of contexts, such as from archival data sources, survey research, interviews and focus groups. Students will also learn how to use spreadsheets and statistical software (SPSS) to analyze data, and they will gain experience with report writing. Students will have opportunities to practice and demonstrate these skills

through classroom exercises and projects. Prerequisite: 211 and senior standing in psychology major or graduate status or consent of instructor.

470-3 Psychology of Race and Racism. (Same as Black American Studies 472.) This course reviews the history and evolution of the construct of race as a psychological phenomenon. While the course will be largely psychological in nature, the pervasiveness of race in practically every sphere of life necessitates a multidisciplinary approach. The course will emphasize a theoretical and conceptual approach toward understanding the psychology of racialized thinking. Prerequisite: 211.

471-3 Judgment and Decision Making. A survey of the academic field of judgment and decision-making, its major methods, theories, results, and controversies. We will examine the generality of experimental results across various domains including gambling, clinical prediction, perception of randomness, and medical decision-making. Prerequisite: 211 or graduate status.

489-1 to 12 Seminar: Selected Topics. Varied content. Offered as need exists and as faculty interests and time permit. Prerequisite: 211 and consent of instructor.

503-3 Individual Differences. Reviews the reliable and theoretically significant individual and group difference that have been revealed by research in the behavioral sciences. Examines differences in general intelligence, specific verbal and spatial abilities, stylistic and personality characteristics, as well as such group differences as sex, race and socioeconomic status. Prerequisite: graduate status in Psychology.

509-3 History and Systems of Psychology. A review of conceptual and empirical antecedents of modern psychology. Students research and summarize topics on 20th Century systematic developments. Prerequisite: graduate status in Psychology.

511-3 Human Learning and Memory. Reviews principles of learning and memory. Covers both human and animal research literature from experimental and theoretical perspectives.

512-4 Sensory Processes. A study of the structure and functions of the sense organs. Emphasizes the psychological data which describe the function of these organs. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

513-3 Human Psychophysiology. Physiology, instrumentation, and methodology of psychophysiological measurements including both autonomic and central nervous systems. Attention will be given to basic and applied research. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

514-4 Neurobiological Bases of Behavior. An advanced study of neuroanatomical and neurophysiological principles underlying behavior. Topics covered include structure and function of neurons, synaptic transmission, sensory processing, motor control, development and plasticity of the nervous system and other current topics in neurobiology. Prerequisite: 302 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

515-3 Theory and Research in Cognitive Psychology. A detailed survey of current studies of attention, short-term memory and thought processes. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

516-3 Human Clinical Neuroanatomy. Basic functioning of the nervous system, detailed gross anatomy and dissection of the human brain, functional disorders following brain damage, noninvasive cranial nerve examination. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

517-3 Aging, Memory and Cognition. A detailed survey of current methodology, research and theory dealing with cognitive and memory processes in later adulthood. Topics covered include attention, memory, reasoning and problem solving, language processing and inference and age-associated pathologies affecting cognition and memory. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

518-4 Psychopharmacology and Behavior. A detailed survey of the effects of drugs on the normal and abnormal behaviors of human and animals. A primary focus is upon understanding drug influences on behavior in relation to actions on the nervous system, endocrine system and behavior pathology. Students review and summarize original research in the area. Prerequisite: graduate status in psychology or permission of instructor.

519-3 Research on Individual Difference. Reviews the reliable and theoretically significant individual and group differences that have been revealed by research in the behavioral sciences. Examines difference in general intelligence, specific verbal and spacial abilities, stylistic and personality characteristics, as well as such group differences as gender, race and socioeconomic status. Students review and summarize original research in the area and lecture on that topic. Prerequisite: graduate status in psychology or permission of instructor.

520-3 Applications of the Psychology of Learning and Memory. A survey of the theories and methods of training that have resulted from research in the areas of learning and memory. Students will review some of the very recent methods as well as those that are better developed. Practice will be provided. Prerequisite: 309 or consent of instructor.

522-4 Experimental Design and Analysis. In-depth coverage of the rationale underlying the design and analysis of complex experimental designs used in psychological research. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student and Educational Psychology 506 or equivalent.

523-3 Research Methods in Applied & Professional Psychology. Discussion of problems of experimental and quasi-experimental design, control and analysis that are encountered by researchers in applied and professional psychology. The course covers critical evaluation of internal, construct, and external validity and the application of randomized and non-randomized designs for causal inference. Passive-observational and qualitative designs are covered at the instructor's discretion. Examples of current research practice from applied, counseling and clinical psychology are reviewed. Prerequisite: graduate status in psychology or consent of instructor.

524-3 Multivariate Methods of Psychology. Detailed treatment of multiple-factor analysis and multiple regression analysis. Also includes introduction to other multivariate methods such as discriminant analysis and cluster analysis. Prerequisite: 522b and Psychology graduate status.

525-3 Psychological Measurement. Intensive coverage of such topics in test theory as item analysis, reliability, validity, problems of weighting in differential prediction, and problems in selection and classification. Prerequisite: 421 or consent of instructor.

526-3 Research in Counseling Psychology. This course provides a basic foundation of research skills. The course includes extensive reading in counseling psychology research and coverage of research design, specific research techniques, technical writing and research ethics.

527-3 Theory and Methods of Scaling. The theory of measurement, by which observed behavioral events can be translated into quantitative scales of psychological constructs. The course will cover several axiom systems that form the foundation for psychological measurement, including representation in more than one dimension. Prerequisite: 522b.

528-3 Decision Analysis: Techniques for Aiding Decisions. A survey of formal methods for making decisions, based on subjective probability and multiattribute utility assessments. Students will be given practice in using methods of decision analysis for solving decision problems. Prerequisite: 522a or consent of instructor.

529-3 Advanced Applied Multivariate Statistics. This course will introduce multivariate analyses such as structural equation modeling, hierarchical linear modeling and latent curve analysis, with additional topics addressed dependent upon student interest (e.g., missing data, categorical and/or dyadic data analysis). After presenting conceptual information on latent variable analysis, the course will focus on the application of advanced analytic techniques. Understanding of correlation and regression is essential for this course. Prerequisite: graduate level multivariate statistics course.

530-3 Theories of Counseling and Psychotherapy. A survey of the major theories of personality and systems of counseling and psychotherapy. Stresses relationship between theory and application. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

531-3 to 6 Community and Institutional Field Placement. Introduction to a variety of area agencies with each student affiliating with two agencies at least two days per week. Individual and group supervision with special attention to the variety of clinically related problems and approaches to treatment encountered in the course of their activities. Required for clinical students. Prerequisite: 530b, psychology graduate in clinical or counseling.

532-3 Experimental Approaches to Personality. Presentation of conceptual formulations and research data from representative experimental approaches to personality. Students will be expected to carry out a research project during the course. Prerequisite: 530a or consent of instructor.

533-2 Experimental Approaches to Psychopathology. An examination of the research literature on several issues in clinical psychopathology. Prerequisite: psychology graduate or consent of instructor.

534-3 Principles of Behavior Therapy. (Same as Rehabilitation 554.) A presentation of the clinical techniques and research findings associated with the various behavior therapies (including desensitization, assertive training, modeling, operant techniques, aversive conditioning, "cognitive" behavior therapy). Prerequisite: graduate standing in the Psychology Department (clinical/counseling) or consent of instructor.

535-3 Psychopathology. Surveys the following issues and content areas in psychopathology: models and definitions of psychopathology, anxiety states, depression, schizophrenia, neurosis, behavior genetics, the mental hospital and the classification of psychopathology. This course required for all clinical students within their first two years. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student or consent of instructor.

536-4 Fundamentals of Counseling. An introduction to counseling psychology as a professional specialty. Professional and ethical issues in the training and work of counseling psychologists are examined. Basic counseling skills are acquired through practice interviewing. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student or consent of instructor.

537-3 Advanced Treatment Planning and Implementation. Presentation of systematic treatment selection approaches and formal treatment planning. A detailed survey of various empirically supported psychotherapy treatments, particularly brief therapy approaches, will be provided, with focused training in one empirically supported treatment. Students will be expected to generate formal treatment plans during the course. Prerequisite: psychology graduate status.

538-3 Theory and Practice of Group Facilitation. Didactic presentation of group dynamics and group counseling/therapy. Theories coordinated with facilitation of Psychology 101 groups. Prerequisite: graduate status.

539-3 Experimental Approaches to Psychotherapy. A review and evaluation of empirical research related to the amelioration of maladjustment. Emphasis is on measurement and methodological problems. Prerequisite: 530 or consent of instructor.

540-4 Psychological Assessment. Basic theory, practice and research on psychological assessment with emphasis on objective, validated measures of intelligence and personality. Includes one hour laboratory section. Prerequisite: psychology graduate status.

542-3 Principles and Problems in Personality Assessment. Critical review of research related to such topics as scale construction strategies, response styles, trait attribution, judgmental accuracy, and judgmental processes. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

543-3 Advanced Child Assessment. Basic theory, research, and practice in the psychological assessment of children's learning and emotional problems. Prerequisite: 540, consent of instructor and psychology graduate standing.

544-3 Advanced Adult Assessment. Practical experience at conceptualizing psychopathology from a standard clinical test battery and in writing clinically meaningful test reports. Prerequisite: 540, consent of instructor and Psychology graduate standing.

545-3 Introduction to Neuropsychological Assessment. Overview of the development of neuropsychology from signs to test batteries and methodology. Prerequisite: 540, consent of instructor and psychology graduate status.

546-3 Human Clinical Neuropsychology. This course will familiarize students with the basic concepts, empirical foundations, and clinical applications of human clinical neuropsychology. The neurobehavioral manifestations of both acute and chronic conditions will be covered. Prerequisite: 540, psychology graduate status and consent of instructor.

548-3 Vocational Psychology and Career Development. Introduces students to vocational psychology as an area of academic inquiry. The topics covered include theories of career development, occupational information, computer applications, research issues, and vocational counseling techniques. Prerequisite: 547 or consent of instructor.

549-3 Behavioral Assessment. A didactic and practicum course concerned with principles and methods of behavioral assessment including behavioral interviewing, questionnaires, self-monitoring, naturalistic and structured observation and psychophysiological assessment.

550-3 The Psychological Construction of Gender. (See Women's Studies 550).

552-3 Social Development. Consideration of current methods, research, and theory in developmental psychology with particular attention to social and personality development, and parent-child relations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

553-3 Cross-Cultural Psychology. Examines different topics in areas such as psychopathology, social and developmental psychology from a cross-cultural perspective. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

554-3 Life-Span Developmental Psychology. Theories of human development, as well as current research trends and methodologies, will be examined from a life-span perspective.

555-3 Language and Cognition. Current theoretical problems in language and cognitive developments are investigated from the perspective of psychology, physiology, linguistics and computer simulations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

556-3 Child Psychotherapy. Survey and analysis of traditional and contemporary approaches to individual child psychotherapy. Includes psychodynamic, humanistic-nondirective, hypnotherapy-imagery and other perspectives as well as therapy outcome research. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and psychology graduate status.

557-3 Family Psychotherapy. Investigation of the psychosocial interior of the family. Evolution and dynamics of interaction in families. Study of the methods of therapeutic intervention with families. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and psychology graduate status.

558-3 Personality and Social Development of Adults. A lecture-discussion course which presents the major theoretical and empirical literature in the area of adult personality and social development. Students are encouraged to apply normal developmental constructs to understand individual adults, as well as to gain competence in research methods in this area. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student or consent of instructor.

559-3 Behavioral Child Therapy. Survey and analysis of behavioral and cognitive-behavioral approaches to the treatment of child psychopathology. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and psychology graduate status.

560-3 Couples and Marital Therapy. This course is designed to provide doctoral level psychology students the basic theoretical and technical background necessary before beginning to work in supervised marital/couples therapy clinical practice. Prerequisite: Psychology graduate status or consent of instructor.

561-3 Supervision of Psychotherapy. Presentation of the theories and techniques of psychotherapy supervision, as well as cultural, ethical and legal issues in supervision. Students will also provide individual supervision to beginning counselors and receive supervision of their supervision. Prerequisite: Psychology graduates status.

562-3 Adolescent Clinical Psychology. Discusses specific characteristics of adolescent psychopathology, techniques for psychological assessment, common and empirically supported treatment approaches. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student or consent of instructor.

563-3 Research in Attitudes and Persuasion. Detailed review of current theory and research in social psychology of attitude formation and change and of persuasion techniques. Students will develop literature reviews and conduct original research. Prerequisite: graduate status in psychology or consent of instructor.

564-3 Program Evaluation: Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Approaches. Review of experimental and quasi-experimental designs for assessment of program impact. Discussion of design, logistic, and political implementation problems. Detailed examination of a number of attempts at program evaluation. Prerequisite: 500-level statistics course.

565-3 Research in Organizational Psychology. In depth examination of theoretical and research literature in organizational psychology. Topics include, but are not limited to, theory and research literature on work motivation, job attitudes, leadership, group processes, organizational stress and women and minorities in the work place. Prerequisite: graduate status in psychology or permission of instructor.

566-3 Health Psychology. This course will explore the interface between psychological theory and research and health issues including health behavior, prevention and intervention, stress and coping, management of chronic and terminal illness, health care service utilization, and patient/provider interaction. Graduate standing required.

567-3 Stress, Coping and Social Support. Overview of theory and research on stress, coping and social support. Emphasis is on psychosocial approaches to the stress process including life events, hassles, work stress, and family

stress. Social support also is examined, both as a moderator of stress effects and as a valuable resource in its own right.

568-3 Community Psychology. Comprehensive overview of community theory, research, and action. Topics covered include: (1) paradigmatic assumptions of the community approach to psychosocial problems; (2) basic concepts, models and issues including prevention, paraprofessionals, systems theory, and social context; (3) social intervention strategies; and (4) examination of selected contemporary psychosocial problems. Prerequisite: psychology graduate status or consent of instructor.

569-1 to 3 Applied Research Consultants. Consulting firm which provides applied research experiences for advanced graduate students on planning, data gathering, evaluation, and decision making projects for units of university and area agencies and businesses. Students exercise decision making power in all aspects of the firm: project solicitation, fee setting, expenditures. Graded *S/U* only. Prerequisite: 571 or consent of instructor.

571-6 (2,2,2) Proseminar in Applied Experimental Psychology. A survey of the problem areas to which applied experimental psychology is applicable and of the principal methods employed by applied experimental psychologists. Integration of these approaches within a comprehensive metatheory. Case studies apply the information to actual and simulated application problems. Graded *S/U*.

572-1 Proseminar in Brain and Cognitive Sciences. Discussions of various research topics within the brain and cognitive sciences. Presentations of current research by faculty and graduate students.

575-3 Computational Modeling. Introduction to computational modeling of cognitive processes. Covers theoretical and methodological issues in computational simulations of psychological behavior. Lectures and practical simulation assignments. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

576-3 Human Engineering. Analysis of human-machine systems, human factors in the design of display and control systems, limitations and capabilities of the operator. Lecture and research or field study. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

585-1 to 18 Advanced Seminar. Seminars of varied content for advanced students. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

586-1 Clinical Research Seminar. Required seminar for students enrolled in the Clinical Psychology program. Prerequisite: Psychology graduate status and classified status in Clinical Program.

590-1 to 12 Readings in Psychology. Readings in selected topics in psychology under staff supervision. Graded *S/U* only. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

593-1 to 24 Research in Psychology. Research under staff supervision in selected areas of psychology. Graded *S/U* only. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

594-1 to 16 Practicum in Psychology. Practicum experience in a professional setting is offered under staff supervision in the following areas: **(a)** Applied experimental psychology; **(c)** Clinical skills. Introduction to the professional skills and issues of clinical psychology including ethics, interviewing, change processes, diversity issues. **(f)** Counseling psychology; **(l)** Teaching of psychology. Graded *S/U* only. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

595-1 to 12 Internship. Placement in an approved setting required of all students in clinical, bio-clinical, and counseling psychology. Graded *S/U* only. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student.

597-1 to 15 Preprofessional Training. Experience given in research, teaching, or clinical or counseling activities. One hour required each semester of residence. Graded *S/U* only. Prerequisite: psychology graduate student.

598-3 Ethical and Professional Problems in Psychology. The code of ethics in professional practice, in teaching and research; problems and issues of the field are discussed; and relations to other professions and the public are considered. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 Thesis.

600-1 to 24 Dissertation.

601-1 per semester Continuing Enrollment. For those graduate students who have not finished their degree programs and who are in the process of working on their dissertation, thesis, or research paper. The student must have completed a minimum of 24 hours of dissertation research, or the minimum thesis, or research hours before being eligible to register for this course. Concurrent enrollment in any other course is not permitted. Graded *S/U* or *DEF* only.